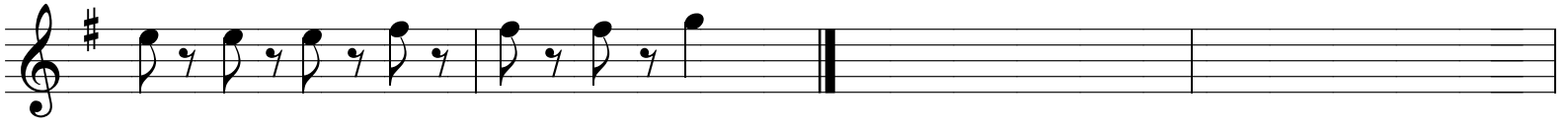


\*Veer goon nao Maria\*



Vastelao vevend same